

# DM-010-001407

Seat No.

## B. B. A. (Sem. IV) (CBCS) Examination

March - 2022

Statistics: Paper - 407

(Business Statistics - 2) (Old Course)

Faculty Code: 010

Subject Code: 001407

Time :  $2\frac{1}{2}$  Hours]

[Total Marks: 70

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- 1 (a) Define the term S.Q.C. and explain its uses.
  - (b) The number of defects in 10 mobile phones 7 manufactured by a company are as under. Draw C chart and state your conclusion.

| Sample No.        | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|-------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| No. of defectives | 3 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 1  |

 $\mathbf{OR}$ 

1 Draw the  $\overline{X}$  and R chart for the following data and state your conclusion.  $\left[A_2=0.577,D_3=0,D_4=2.115\right]$ 

| Sample No. | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 |
|------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Mean       | 30 | 34 | 45 | 39 | 26 | 29 | 23 | 34 | 37 | 23 |
| Range      | 23 | 39 | 15 | 0  | 20 | 17 | 21 | 11 | 40 | 10 |

2 (a) Differentiate between:

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- (1) Type-I Error and Type-II Error.
- (2) Parameter and Statistic.
- (b) A sample of 900 boxes has mean length 6 inches. Could it be reasonably regarded as a sample from population whose mean is 5.8 inches and standard deviation 2.6 inches? Test at 5% level of significance.

OR

2 Fix a Poisson distribution to the following data:

| X |    | 1  |    |   |   |                                    |
|---|----|----|----|---|---|------------------------------------|
| Y | 65 | 28 | 10 | 4 | 3 | $\left[ e^{-0.65} = 0.522 \right]$ |

3 (a) A machine is designed to produce electronic chips for computer of average thickness of 0.025 cm. A random sample of 10 chips was found to be an average thickness of 0.024 cm. With a standard deviation of 0.002 cm. Test the significance of average at 5% level of significance.

(b) The variance of two random samples of size 9 and 13 7 are 4 and 3.61 respectively. May the sample be regarded as drawn from the normal population with the same variance? Test at 5% level of significance.

#### OR

3 The following table gives the yield on 15 sample plots under three varieties of seeds.

$$X_1$$
: 20 21 23 16 20  $X_2$ : 18 20 17 25 15  $X_3$ : 25 28 22 28 32

Test at 5% level of significance whether the average yields of plots under different varieties of seeds show significant differences.

- 4 (a) Explain the method of moving average with suitable example.
  - (b) Fit a straight line trend by the method of least squares for the following data:

| Year       | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
|------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Production | 7    | 10   | 12   | 14   | 17   | 24   |

#### OR

4 Fit an quadratic equation and calculate trend value using 14 least square method for the following data:

| Year  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Sales | 79   | 81   | 83   | 78   | 74   | 70   |

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- 5 (a) What is game theory? On which principle it is based? 7
  - (b) From the following payoff matrix of game, calculate respected value of game.

### OR

5 Solve the following problem by using algebraic method. 14 Y's Strategy

X's Strategy 
$$b_1$$
  $b_2$   $b_3$ 

$$a_1$$
 9 8 -7

$$a_3$$
 6 7 7